

**AUDIT REPORT  
OF  
HARLAN COUNTY COURT**

**JULY 1, 2000 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2001**

**This document is an official public record of the State of Nebraska, issued by  
the Auditor of Public Accounts.**

**Modification of this document may change the accuracy of the original  
document and may be prohibited by law.**

# HARLAN COUNTY COURT

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<b><u>Comments Section</u></b>	
Comment and Recommendation	1
<b><u>Financial Section</u></b>	
Independent Auditors' Report	2 - 3
Financial Statement:	
Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities - Agency Funds - For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2001	4
Notes to Financial Statement	5
<b><u>Government Auditing Standards Section</u></b>	
Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <u>Government Auditing Standards</u>	6 - 7

# HARLAN COUNTY COURT

## COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

During our audit of the Harlan County Court, we noted a certain matter involving the internal control over financial reporting that is presented here. The comment and recommendation is intended to improve the internal control over financial reporting in the following area:

### **Segregation of Duties**

Good internal control includes a plan of organization, procedures, and records designed to safeguard assets and provide reliable financial records. A system of internal control should include proper segregation of duties so no one individual is capable of handling all phases of a transaction from beginning to end.

We noted the office of the County Court had a lack of segregation of duties since one person was capable of handling all aspects of processing transactions from beginning to end. However, due to a limited number of personnel, an adequate segregation of duties is not possible without additional cost. Personnel are under the direction of both the Nebraska State Court Administrator and the Presiding Judge. We have noted this comment in previous audits.

We recommend the County Court along with the Nebraska State Court Administrator review this situation. As always, the cost of hiring additional personnel versus the benefit of a proper segregation of duties must be weighed.

It should be noted this report is critical in nature since it contains only our comment and recommendation on the area noted for improvement and does not include our observations on any strong features of the Court.

Draft copies of this report were furnished to the Court to provide them an opportunity to review the report and to respond to the comment and recommendation included in this report. The Court declined to respond.

We appreciate the cooperation and courtesy extended to our auditors during the course of the audit.

# STATE OF NEBRASKA

## AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

---



P.O. Box 98917  
State Capitol, Suite 2303  
Lincoln, NE 68509  
402-471-2111, FAX 402-471-3301  
[www.auditors.state.ne.us](http://www.auditors.state.ne.us)

**Kate Witek**  
State Auditor  
[kwitek@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:kwitek@mail.state.ne.us)

Mr. Joseph C. Steele  
State Court Administrator  
Room 1220 - State Capitol Building  
Lincoln, Nebraska 68509

**Deann Haeffner, CPA**  
Deputy State Auditor  
[haeffner@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:haeffner@mail.state.ne.us)

### HARLAN COUNTY COURT

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

**Don Dunlap, CPA**  
Asst. Deputy Auditor  
[ddunlap@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:ddunlap@mail.state.ne.us)

**Pat Reding, CPA**  
Asst. Deputy Auditor  
[reding@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:reding@mail.state.ne.us)

We have audited the financial statement of Harlan County Court as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2001, as listed in the Table of Contents. The financial statement is the responsibility of the Court's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statement based on our audit.

**Tim Channer, CPA**  
Asst. Deputy Auditor  
[channer@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:channer@mail.state.ne.us)

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statement is free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statement. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

**Mary Avery**  
SAE/Finance Manager  
[MaryJAvery@aol.com](mailto:MaryJAvery@aol.com)

**Dennis Meyer**  
Budget Coordinator  
[dmeyer@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:dmeyer@mail.state.ne.us)

**Mark Avery**  
Subdivision Audit  
Review Coordinator  
[mavery@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:mavery@mail.state.ne.us)

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statement presents only the Court's Agency Funds activity and is not intended to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of Harlan County Court in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

**Robert Hotz, JD**  
Legal Counsel  
[robhotz@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:robhotz@mail.state.ne.us)

In our opinion, the financial statement referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Agency Funds of Harlan County Court as of June 30, 2001, and the related activity for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated May 16, 2002, on our consideration of Harlan County Court's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Pat Reding, CPA

Assistant Deputy Auditor

May 16, 2002

HARLAN COUNTY COURT  
ALMA, NEBRASKA  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**AGENCY FUNDS**  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2001

	Balance <u>July 1, 2000</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	Balance <u>June 30, 2001</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and Deposits	<u>\$ 18,405</u>	<u>\$ 156,095</u>	<u>\$ 162,865</u>	<u>\$ 11,635</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 2,942	\$ 31,179	\$ 32,068	\$ 2,053
Law Enforcement Fees	372	2,401	2,575	198
State Judges Retirement Fund	138	1,694	1,716	116
Automation Fees	-	6	6	-
Legal Services Fees	370	2,500	2,667	203
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	12,156	84,230	89,935	6,451
Overload Fines	325	8,150	7,700	775
Regular Fees	65	3,655	3,566	154
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fines	-	150	150	-
Trust Fund Benefits Payable	<u>2,037</u>	<u>22,130</u>	<u>22,482</u>	<u>1,685</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 18,405</u>	<u>\$ 156,095</u>	<u>\$ 162,865</u>	<u>\$ 11,635</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statement.

**HARLAN COUNTY COURT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2001

**1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**A. Reporting Entity**

The Harlan County Court is established by State Statute and is administratively operated through the Court Administrator's Office of the Nebraska Supreme Court, which is part of the State of Nebraska reporting entity. The Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities of the County Court reflects only the Agency Funds activity of the Court; the receipts, and their subsequent disbursement to the appropriate entities for which they were collected. The financial statement does not reflect the personal services expenses of the Court, which are paid by the Nebraska Supreme Court, or the operating expenses, which are paid by Harlan County.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

The accounting records of the County Court Agency Funds are maintained, and the Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities has been prepared, on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this basis of accounting, fines, fees, and receipts relating to trust funds are shown as additions to assets and as an increase in the related liability when received because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Likewise, disbursements are shown as deductions to assets and a decrease in the related liability when a check is written.

**2. Deposits and Investments**

Funds held by the County Court are deposited and invested in accordance with rules issued by the Supreme Court as directed by Neb. Rev. Stat. Section 25-2713 R.R.S. 1995. Funds are generally consolidated in an interest-bearing checking account; however, the Court may order certain trust funds to be invested separately. Any deposits in excess of the amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are required by Neb. Rev. Stat. Section 77-2326.04 R.S.Supp., 2001 to be secured either by a surety bond or as provided in the Public Funds Deposit Security Act.

The June 30, 2001, carrying amount of total deposits, which includes a checking account was, \$11,635. The bank balance was \$12,062. All funds were entirely covered by federal depository insurance.

# STATE OF NEBRASKA

## AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

---



P.O. Box 98917  
State Capitol, Suite 2303  
Lincoln, NE 68509  
402-471-2111, FAX 402-471-3301  
[www.auditors.state.ne.us](http://www.auditors.state.ne.us)

Kate Witek  
State Auditor  
[kwitek@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:kwitek@mail.state.ne.us)

### HARLAN COUNTY COURT

#### REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Deann Haeffner, CPA  
Deputy State Auditor  
[haeffner@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:haeffner@mail.state.ne.us)

Don Dunlap, CPA  
Asst. Deputy Auditor  
[ddunlap@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:ddunlap@mail.state.ne.us)

Pat Reding, CPA  
Asst. Deputy Auditor  
[reding@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:reding@mail.state.ne.us)

Tim Channer, CPA  
Asst. Deputy Auditor  
[channer@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:channer@mail.state.ne.us)

Mary Avery  
SAE/Finance Manager  
[MaryJAvery@aol.com](mailto:MaryJAvery@aol.com)

Dennis Meyer  
Budget Coordinator  
[dmeyer@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:dmeyer@mail.state.ne.us)

Mark Avery  
Subdivision Audit  
Review Coordinator  
[mavery@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:mavery@mail.state.ne.us)

Robert Hotz, JD  
Legal Counsel  
[robhotz@mail.state.ne.us](mailto:robhotz@mail.state.ne.us)

We have audited the financial statement of Harlan County Court as of and for the year ended June 30, 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated May 16, 2002. The report was modified to emphasize that the financial statement presents only the Agency Funds of Harlan County Court. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Harlan County Court's financial statement is free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws and regulations, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Harlan County Court's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statement and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. However, we noted a certain matter involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be a reportable condition. Reportable conditions involve



matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control over financial reporting that, in our judgment, could adversely affect Harlan County Court's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statement. A reportable condition is described in the Comments Section of the report as Segregation of Duties.

A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we believe the reportable condition described above is a material weakness.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Court, the appropriate Federal and regulatory agencies, and citizens of the State of Nebraska, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Pat Reding, CPA

Assistant Deputy Auditor

May 16, 2002