

**ATTESTATION REPORT  
OF  
COLFAX COUNTY COURT**

**JANUARY 1, 2019, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020**

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**Issued on March 30, 2021**

COLFAX COUNTY COURT

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COLFAX COUNTY COURT

**COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION**

During our examination of the Colfax County Court, we noted a certain deficiency and other operational matters that are presented here. The following comment is required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and is considered to be a material weakness.

This comment and recommendation is intended to improve the internal control over financial reporting or result in operational efficiencies in the following area:

**Segregation of Duties**

Good internal control includes a plan of organization, procedures, and documentation designed to safeguard assets and to provide reliable financial records. A system of internal control should include a proper segregation of duties, so no one individual is capable of handling all phases of a transaction from beginning to end.

We noted that the office of the County Court lacked a sufficient segregation of duties, as one person was capable of handling all aspects of processing transactions from beginning to end. A lack of segregation of duties increases the risk of possible errors or irregularities; however, due to a limited number of personnel, an adequate segregation of duties may not be possible without additional cost. Further, personnel are under the direction of both the Nebraska State Court Administrator and the Presiding Judge. We have included this comment in previous examinations.

We recommend the County Court and the Nebraska State Court Administrator review this situation. As always, the cost of hiring additional personnel versus the benefit of a proper segregation of duties must be weighed.

*County Court's Response: The Judicial Branch does not have the financial and human resources to meet audit guidelines for segregation of duties in all county courts. To reduce the risk of improper transactions, court financial specialists regularly review records and provide assistance to county courts.*

It should be noted this report is critical in nature, as it contains only our comment and recommendation on the area noted for improvement and does not include our observations on any accounting strengths of the County Court.

Draft copies of this report were furnished to the County Court to provide management an opportunity to review the report and to respond to the comment and recommendation included in this report. The formal response received has been incorporated into this report. The response has been objectively evaluated and recognized, as appropriate, in the report. A response that indicates corrective action has been taken was not verified at this time, but it will be verified in the next examination.



# NEBRASKA AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

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## COLFAX COUNTY COURT

### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Colfax County Court  
Schuyler, Nebraska 68661

We have examined the accompanying Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the Colfax County Court as of and for the calendar years ending December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2020. The County Court's management is responsible for the Schedules based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Schedules based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Schedules are based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Schedules, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions for the calendar years ending December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2020, are based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court, as set forth in Note 1, in all material respects.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the subject matter or an assertion about the subject matter of the examination engagement. We are also required to obtain and report the views of management concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Schedules are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over the Schedules or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions. Our examination disclosed a certain finding that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and that finding, along with the views of management, is described in the Comment Section of the report.

The purpose of this report is to express an opinion on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions, as described in paragraph one above. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. This report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "C. J. Janssen", with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

March 29, 2021

Charlie Janssen  
Auditor of Public Accounts  
Lincoln, Nebraska

COLFAX COUNTY COURT  
SCHUYLER, NEBRASKA  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS**  
**AGENCY FUNDS**

For the Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Balance January 1, 2020	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2020
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 62,522	\$ 579,459	\$ 341,930	\$ 300,051
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 3,441	\$ 39,045	\$ 37,095	\$ 5,391
Law Enforcement Fees	313	3,434	3,380	367
State Judges Retirement Fund	1,542	16,224	15,983	1,783
Court Administrative Fees	1,726	24,283	22,661	3,348
Legal Services Fees	1,259	13,264	13,118	1,405
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	11,708	130,888	126,293	16,303
Overload Fines	925	2,100	3,025	-
Regular Fees	1,044	12,003	12,380	667
Petty Cash Fund	150	-	-	150
Municipality Fines	50	1,630	1,680	-
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fees	-	1,425	1,425	-
Trust Fund Payable	40,364	335,163	104,890	270,637
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 62,522</b>	<b>\$ 579,459</b>	<b>\$ 341,930</b>	<b>\$ 300,051</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the schedule.

COLFAX COUNTY COURT  
SCHUYLER, NEBRASKA  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS**  
**AGENCY FUNDS**

For the Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2019

	Balance January 1, 2019	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2019
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 63,228	\$ 381,200	\$ 381,906	\$ 62,522
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 2,268	\$ 38,741	\$ 37,568	\$ 3,441
Law Enforcement Fees	234	3,414	3,335	313
State Judges Retirement Fund	1,150	16,605	16,213	1,542
Court Administrative Fees	1,329	24,824	24,427	1,726
Legal Services Fees	985	13,535	13,261	1,259
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	8,701	112,094	109,087	11,708
Overload Fines	200	4,475	3,750	925
Regular Fees	586	16,620	16,162	1,044
Petty Cash Fund	150	-	-	150
Municipality Fines	-	900	850	50
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fees	149	2,681	2,830	-
Trust Fund Payable	47,476	147,311	154,423	40,364
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 63,228</b>	<b>\$ 381,200</b>	<b>\$ 381,906</b>	<b>\$ 62,522</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the schedule.

COLFAX COUNTY COURT  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL SCHEDULES**

For the Calendar Years Ending December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2020

**1. Criteria**

**A. Reporting Entity**

The Colfax County Court is established by State statute and is administratively operated through the Court Administrator's Office of the Nebraska Supreme Court, which is part of the State of Nebraska reporting entity. The Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the County Court reflect only the Agency Funds activity of the County Court, including the receipts and their subsequent disbursement to the appropriate entities for which they were collected. The Schedules do not reflect the personal services expenses of the County Court, which are paid by the Nebraska Supreme Court, or the operating expenses, which are paid by Colfax County.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

The accounting records of the County Court Agency Funds are maintained, and the Schedules of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions have been prepared, based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court. Under this system of accounting, fines, fees, and receipts relating to trust funds are shown as additions to assets and as an increase in the related liability when received or collected. Likewise, disbursements are shown as deductions to assets and as a decrease in the related liability when a check is written.

**2. Deposits and Investments**

Funds held by the County Court are deposited and invested in accordance with rules issued by the Supreme Court, as directed by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 25-2713 (Reissue 2016). Funds are generally consolidated in an interest-bearing checking account; however, the County Court may order certain trust funds to be invested separately. Any deposits in excess of the amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-2326.04 (Reissue 2018) to be secured either by a surety bond or as provided in the Public Funds Deposit Security Act.