February 25, 2021

Nicole Campbell, Chairperson
Village of Inman
P.O. Box 116
Inman, NE 68742

Dear Chairperson Campbell:

The Nebraska Auditor of Public Accounts (APA) has reviewed the audit waiver request received from the Village of Inman (Village) for the fiscal year ending 2020. That request has been approved.

While performing, pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 84-304 (Cum. Supp. 2020), the preliminary examination necessary to determine whether the audit waiver should be allowed or further audit work would be required, the APA noted certain internal control or compliance matters, or other operational issues, within the Village.

The following information is intended to improve internal controls or result in other operational efficiencies.

**Comments and Recommendations**

1. **Payment of Claims Prior to Board Approval**

   During our comparison of the Village’s bank account details to claims approved by the Board, the APA noted that all Village checks from December 2019 were issued before the underlying claims were approved by the Board.

   Neb. Rev. Stat. § 17-614(1) (Cum. Supp. 2020) sets out the proper method for the appropriation or payment of money by the Village, as follows:

   *All ordinances and resolutions or orders for the appropriation or payment of money shall require for their passage or adoption the concurrence of a majority of all members elected to the city council in a city of the second class or village board of trustees.*

   (Emphasis added.) Good internal control requires procedures to ensure that all claims are approved by the Board prior to payment and are adequately documented in the meeting minutes of the month in which they are approved. Without such procedures, there is an increased risk for the loss or misuse of Village funds.

   We recommend the Board implement procedures to ensure all claims are approved by the Board prior to payment and are adequately documented in the meeting minutes of the month in which they are approved.

2. **Expenditure in Excess of Budget**

   For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020, actual expenditures exceeded the adopted budget by $70,881.59. Per the Village, the expenditures were in excess of the budget due to flooding that occurred in the Village, which damaged the streets and community center; however, no amended budget was filed with our office for these additional expenditures.
Neb. Rev. Stat. § 13-510 (Reissue 2012) states, in relevant part, the following:

No expenditure during any fiscal year or biennial period shall be made in excess of the amounts indicated in the adopted budget statement, except as authorized in section 13-511, or by state law. Any officer or officers of any governing body who obligates funds contrary to the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class V misdemeanor.


When expenditures are made in excess of the amounts budgeted with no appropriate budget amendment by the Board to address those excesses, the Village is noncompliant with State statute, further increasing the risk for loss and/or misuse of funds.

We recommend the Board implement procedures for monitoring closely its budget status on an ongoing basis to avoid incurring expenditures in excess of the amount budgeted, amending the budget as necessary to accommodate any unforeseen expenses.

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The preliminary planning work that resulted in this letter was designed primarily on a test basis and, therefore, may not bring to light all existing weaknesses in the Village’s policies or procedures. Nevertheless, our objective is to use the knowledge gained during the performance of that preliminary planning work to make comments and suggestions that we hope will prove useful to the Village.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Village and its management. It is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than those specified parties. However, this letter is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

If you have any questions, please contact Dakota Christensen at 402-499-8702 or dakota.christensen@nebraska.gov.

Sincerely,

Mark Avery, CPA
Assistant Deputy Auditor