



# NEBRASKA AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

Charlie Janssen  
State Auditor

Charlie.Janssen@nebraska.gov  
PO Box 98917  
State Capitol, Suite 2303  
Lincoln, Nebraska 68509  
402-471-2111, FAX 402-471-3301  
auditors.nebraska.gov

December 28, 2022

Michael Glaubius, Chairperson  
Wisner Township Cuming County  
1438 4th Road  
Wisner, NE 68791

Dear Chairperson Glaubius:

The Nebraska Auditor of Public Accounts (APA) has reviewed the audit waiver request received from the Wisner Township Cuming County (Township) for the fiscal year ending 2022. **That request has been approved.**

While performing, pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 84-304 (Cum. Supp. 2022), the preliminary examination necessary to determine whether further audit work would be required or the audit waiver should be allowed, the APA noted certain internal control or compliance matters, or other operational issues, within the Township.

The following information is intended to improve internal controls or result in other operational efficiencies.

## **Comments and Recommendations**

### **1. Payments Not Approved**

The APA obtained a copy of the May 5, 2022, meeting minutes for the Township Board. Those minutes fail to reflect the Board's approval of Township payroll. For the month of April 2022, the Township paid \$1,550.82 for payroll.

Nebraska law requires the Township Board to approve all claims against the Township. In particular, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 23-255 (Reissue 2022) states the following, in relevant part:

*All claims and charges against the town, duly audited and allowed by the town board, shall be paid by order so drawn.*

(Emphasis added.) Properly discharging the above statutory duties necessarily entails the Board's approval of all expenditures of Township funds prior to the actual disbursement.

As a public body, moreover, the Board is subject to the provisions of the Open Meetings Act, which is set out at Neb. Rev. Stat. § 84-1407 (Reissue 2014) et seq. Per Neb. Rev. Stat. § 84-1413(1) (Cum. Supp. 2022) public bodies, including Township Boards, are required to "keep minutes of all meetings," showing, among other things, "the substance of all matters discussed."

Furthermore, a good internal control plan and sound business practices require procedures to ensure that the Board approves all expenditures and business transactions of the Township prior to payment. Those same procedures should ensure also that the Board documents such approval in its meeting minutes, specifying the name of each payee, the exact amount of any disbursement, and the specific purpose of the payment.

Without such procedures, there is an increased risk for not only failure to comply with State statute but also loss or misuse of public funds.

A similar issue was identified by the APA in a prior review and was disclosed to the Township in the APA’s letter dated December 29, 2021, which can be found on the APA’s website. However, it does not appear this issue was corrected after the APA’s notification.

We recommend the implementation of procedures to ensure the Board approves all expenditures of Township funds prior to payment, and such approval is documented adequately in the Board’s meeting minutes.

**2. Payment of Claims Prior to Board Approval**

During our comparison of the Township’s bank account details to claims approved by the Board, the APA noted that the following checks, totaling \$32,985, were issued before the underlying claims were approved by the Board.

Approval Date	Name/Vendor	Amount	Check #	Check Date	Days Paid Before Approval
5/5/2022	Siebrandt Trucking	\$ 16,159	4291	4/4/2022	31
5/5/2022	NMC Inc	\$ 4,663	4292	4/22/2022	13
5/5/2022	Citizens Insurance Group	\$ 4,871	4293	4/22/2022	13
5/5/2022	Caterpillar Financial Services	\$ 3,006	4294	4/22/2022	13
5/5/2022	Tim’s Sinclair	\$ 4,286	4295	4/22/2022	13
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 32,985</b>			

The Township Board is required to approve claims against the Township as set out in Neb. Rev. Stat. § 23-255 (Reissue 2022), which states the following, in relevant part:

*All claims and charges against the town, duly audited and allowed by the town board, shall be paid by order so drawn.*

(Emphasis added.) Properly discharging the above statutory duties necessarily entails the Board’s approval of all expenditures of Township funds prior to the actual disbursement.

Furthermore, good internal control requires procedures to ensure that all claims are approved by the Board prior to payment and are adequately documented in the minutes of the meeting during which they are approved.

Without such procedures, there is an increased risk for the loss or misuse of Township funds.

We recommend the Board implement procedures to ensure all claims against the Township are approved by the Board prior to payment and are adequately documented in the minutes of the meeting during which they are approved.

\* \* \* \* \*

The preliminary planning work that resulted in this letter was designed primarily on a test basis and, therefore, may not bring to light all existing weaknesses in the Township’s policies or procedures. Nevertheless, our objective is to use the knowledge gained during the performance of that preliminary planning work to make comments and suggestions that we hope will prove useful to the Township.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Township and its management. It is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than those specified parties. However, this letter is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

If you have any questions, please contact **Dakota Christensen** at **402-499-8702** or **dakota.christensen@nebraska.gov**.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mark Avery". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Mark Avery, CPA  
Assistant Deputy Auditor