



# NEBRASKA AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

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Tyler Crownover, Chairperson  
Unadilla Rural Fire District  
370 South 20<sup>th</sup> Road  
Unadilla, NE 68454

Dear Chairperson Crownover:

The Nebraska Auditor of Public Accounts (APA) has reviewed the audit waiver request received from the Unadilla Rural Fire District (District) for the fiscal year ending 2021. **That request has been approved.**

While performing, pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 84-304 (2021 Neb. Laws, LB 528, § 51), the preliminary examination necessary to determine whether further audit work would be required or the audit waiver should be allowed, the APA noted certain internal control or compliance matters, or other operational issues, within the District.

The following information is intended to improve internal controls or result in other operational efficiencies.

## Comments and Recommendations

### **1. Audit Waiver Balance**

The original audit waiver submission to the APA reported prior year's budgeted numbers instead of actual activity for fiscal year 2021. Once an updated audit waiver was submitted to the APA, the APA obtained monthly statements for the District's bank accounts. From those statements, the APA noted that the ending balance on the fiscal year 2021 audit waiver did not reconcile to the bank balance, resulting in the fiscal year 2021 audit waiver balance being overstated by \$2,122.45. The District was unable to provide an explanation or a June 30, 2021, reconciliation to support the variance.

Sound accounting practices and good internal controls requires procedures to ensure that balances reported on the audit waiver request is accurate. Without such procedures, there is an increased risk of loss or misuse of public funds.

We recommend the District implement procedures to ensure that the balances reported on the audit waiver request are accurate.

### **2. Payments Not Approved**

The APA obtained a copy of the September 14, 2021, meeting minutes for the Board of Directors (Board) of the District. Those minutes reflect the Board's approval of all payments and deposits made during the year, as reported on the Income/Expense Report (Report) presented by the Treasurer. While the Report lists the District's overall expenses, the Report fails to state the name of each payee, the exact amount of each disbursement, and the purpose of the payments.

Per Neb. Rev. Stat. § 35-508(4) (Reissue 2016), Boards have the exclusive power to “manage and conduct the business affairs of the district.” Accordingly, any expenditure of District funds requires express Board authorization.

Additionally, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 35-511 (Reissue 2016) provides, in relevant part, the following:

*All donations, contributions, bequests, annuities, or borrowed money received by or on behalf of the district shall be deposited with the secretary-treasurer of the district and shall be drawn out only upon proper check. Such check shall be authorized by the board of directors and shall bear the signature of the secretary-treasurer and the countersignature of the president of such district.*

(Emphasis added.) Properly discharging the above statutory duties necessarily entails proper financial management, which calls for the Board’s approval of all expenditures of District funds. Such Board approval should be prior to the actual disbursement, if possible, or at the next District Board meeting.

As a public body, moreover, the Board is subject to the provisions of the Open Meetings Act, which is set out at Neb. Rev. Stat. § 84-1407 (Reissue 2014) et seq. In particular, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 84-1413(1) (2021 Neb. Laws, LB 83, § 14) requires public bodies, including Boards, to “keep minutes of all meetings,” showing, among other things, “the substance of all matters discussed.”

Furthermore, a good internal control plan and sound business practices require procedures to ensure that the Board approves, in a timely fashion, all expenditures and business transactions of the District. Those same procedures should ensure also that the Board documents such approval in its meeting minutes, specifying the name of each payee, the exact amount of any disbursement, and the specific purpose of the payment.

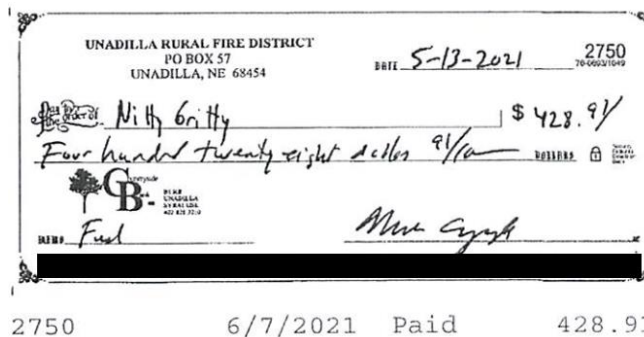
Without such procedures, there is an increased risk for not only failure to comply with State statute but also loss or misuse of public funds.

A similar issue was identified by the APA in a prior review and was disclosed to the District in the APA’s letter dated December 21, 2020, which can be found on the APA’s website. However, it does not appear this issue was corrected after the APA’s notification.

We recommend the implementation of procedures to ensure the Board approves, in timely fashion, all expenditures of District funds, and such approval is documented adequately in the Board’s meeting minutes, specifying the name of each payee, the exact amount of any disbursement, and the specific purpose of the payment.

### 3. Lack of Dual Signatures

The APA obtained the monthly statements for the District’s bank accounts from its fiscal year 2021 audit waiver request. From those statements, the APA noted that all District checks written during the examination period contained only one signature. An image of such a check is shown below.



Nebraska law requires both the Secretary-Treasurer and the President of the District to sign all checks approved by the Board. In particular, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 35-511 (Reissue 2016) states that those checks “shall bear the signature of the secretary-treasurer and the countersignature of the president of such district.”

In addition, good internal controls and sound accounting practices require procedures to ensure that District checks contain the statutorily required endorsements.

Without such procedures, there is an increased risk for not only failure to comply with State statute but also loss or misuse of public funds.

A similar issue was identified by the APA in a prior review and was disclosed to the District in the APA’s letter dated December 21, 2020, which can be found on the APA’s website. However, it does not appear this issue was corrected after the APA’s notification.

We recommend the Board implement procedures to require dual signatures, from both the Secretary-Treasurer and the President, on all District checks, as required by law.

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The preliminary planning work that resulted in this letter was designed primarily on a test basis and, therefore, may not bring to light all existing weaknesses in the District’s policies or procedures. Nevertheless, our objective is to use the knowledge gained during the performance of that preliminary planning work to make comments and suggestions that we hope will prove useful to the District.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the District and its management. It is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than those specified parties. However, this letter is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

If you have any questions, please contact **Dakota Christensen at 402-499-8702 or dakota.christensen@nebraska.gov.**

Sincerely,



Mark Avery, CPA  
Assistant Deputy Auditor