

**ATTESTATION REPORT
OF
BURT COUNTY COURT**

JANUARY 1, 2023, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2023

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BURT COUNTY COURT

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BURT COUNTY COURT

SUMMARY OF COMMENTS

During our examination of Burt County Court, we noted certain deficiencies and other operational matters that are presented here. The following comments are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*: Comment #2 (“Overdue Balances”), which is considered to be a significant deficiency, and Comment #1 (“Segregation of Duties”), which is considered to be a material weakness.

These comments and recommendations are intended to improve the internal control over financial reporting or result in operational efficiencies in the following areas:

1. ***Segregation of Duties:*** One individual was capable of handling all phases of a transaction from beginning to end.
2. ***Overdue Balances:*** The County Court did not review its overdue balances on an ongoing, timely basis to ensure collection and/or resolution of such balances.

More detailed information on the above items is provided hereinafter. It should be noted that this report is critical in nature, as it contains only our comments and recommendations on the areas noted for improvement and does not include our observations on any accounting strengths of the County Court.

Draft copies of this report were furnished to the County Court to provide management with an opportunity to review the report and to respond to the comments and recommendations included in this report. All formal responses received have been incorporated into this report. Where no response has been included, the County Court declined to respond. Responses have been objectively evaluated and recognized, as appropriate, in the report. Responses that indicate corrective action has been taken were not verified at this time, but they will be verified in the next examination.

BURT COUNTY COURT

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Segregation of Duties

Good internal control includes a plan of organization, procedures, and documentation designed to safeguard assets and provide reliable financial records. A system of internal control should include a proper segregation of duties, so no one individual is capable of handling all phases of a transaction from beginning to end.

We noted that the office of the County Court lacked a sufficient segregation of duties. Specifically, one person was capable of handling all aspects of processing transactions from beginning to end. Additionally, staff could create and issue orders affixed with the Judge's signature in the JUSTICE (Judicial User System to Improve Court Efficiency) application without formal documentation to support that the Judge approved the order. That same staff had access to court receipts and were able to record non-monetary transactions (e.g., waiving fines) in JUSTICE.

A lack of segregation of duties increases the risk of possible errors or irregularities; however, due to a limited number of personnel, an adequate segregation of duties may not be possible without additional cost. Further, personnel are under the direction of both the Nebraska State Court Administrator and the Presiding Judge.

We have noted this comment in previous examinations.

We recommend the County Court and the Nebraska State Court Administrator review this situation. As always, the cost of hiring additional personnel versus the benefit of a proper segregation of duties must be weighed. We also recommend the Supreme Court implement procedures to ensure that each Judge's approval of orders is formally documented.

County Court Response: The Administrative Office of the Courts and Probation (AOCP) accepts that there is a risk from one person having the authority to initiate and complete financial transactions. To reduce the risk of improper transactions, court financial specialists review court records and provide assistance to county courts if there are discrepancies. However, the Judicial Branch does not have the financial and human resources to mitigate all risks related to segregation of duties sufficient to meet current audit guidelines. As a result, in order to fulfill all statutory obligations, the AOCP has determined that all clerk magistrates will have authority to operate all financial functions of a court.

The Burt County Court also has the monthly recon done by both the Clerk Magistrate and the Assistant Clerk, as well the Case Balances paid out by both the Clerk Magistrate and the Assistant Clerk.

2. Overdue Balances

Good internal control and sound business practices require overdue balances of the County Court to be reviewed on an ongoing, timely basis to determine what action should be taken to collect and/or resolve those balances.

During testing of five overdue balances, four, totaling \$1,247, did not have subsequent action taken by the County Court, such as the issuance of warrants and/or suspensions or declaration of certain overdue balances as uncollectible, to ensure collection and/or resolution of the balances. The balances were as follows:

- One criminal case with an overdue balance of \$21 was ordered dismissed on August 16, 2022; however, the Court did not claim the costs to the County until February 2024, after inquiry during the attestation.
- One civil case with an overdue balance of \$49 was transferred in September 2022 to the County Court from another County. The court costs should not have been assessed because they were paid in the other County. The balance was corrected in February 2024, after inquiry during the attestation.

BURT COUNTY COURT

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

(Concluded)

2. **Overdue Balances** (Concluded)

- One criminal case with an overdue balance of \$96 had no documented follow-up action performed since June 2022. The balance was deemed uncollectible in February 2024, after inquiry during the attestation.
- One criminal case with an overdue balance of \$1,081 had an arrest warrant that was returned in June 2023; however, no documented follow-up action was performed until a new warrant was issued in February 2024, after inquiry during the attestation.

As of January 31, 2024, overdue balances, excluding restitution judgments, totaled \$22,945.

Without a regular review of overdue case balances, there is an increased risk that such balances may either not have proper follow-up action taken or have been previously resolved and should no longer be reflected as overdue.

We recommend the County Court implement an ongoing, timely review of its Overdue Case Account reports to ensure the timely collection and/or resolution of overdue balances.

County Court Response: The Burt County Court will review the Overdue Case Account Report weekly, instead of monthly, and meet each week to monitor progress and any necessary actions that can be taken to address these balances.



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BURT COUNTY COURT

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Burt County Court
Tekamah, Nebraska 68061

We have examined the accompanying Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the Burt County Court as of and for the calendar year ending December 31, 2023. The County Court's management is responsible for the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions is based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

In our opinion, the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions for the calendar year ending December 31, 2023, is based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court, as set forth in Note 1, in all material respects.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, or grant agreements that have a material effect on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions; fraud that is material, either quantitatively or qualitatively, to the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance. We are also required to obtain and report the views of management concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose

of expressing an opinion on the internal control over the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions. Our examination disclosed certain findings that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and those findings, along with the views of management, are described in the Comments Section of the report.

The purpose of this report is to express an opinion on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions, as described in paragraph one above. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. This report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

March 14, 2024



Mike Foley
Auditor of Public Accounts
Lincoln, Nebraska

BURT COUNTY COURT
TEKAMAH, NEBRASKA
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS
CUSTODIAL FUNDS

For the Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Balance January 1, 2023	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2023
ASSETS				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 50,209	\$ 314,722	\$ 309,245	\$ 55,686
LIABILITIES				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 3,908	\$ 36,213	\$ 36,145	\$ 3,976
Law Enforcement Fees	100	1,542	1,505	137
State Judges Retirement Fund	808	11,171	10,657	1,322
Court Administrative Fees	577	14,857	13,972	1,462
Legal Services Fees	498	6,526	6,345	679
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	3,012	42,762	43,584	2,190
Overload Fines	-	725	725	-
Regular Fees	5	7,831	7,760	76
Petty Cash Fund	60	-	-	60
Municipality Fines	-	75	75	-
Due to Municipalities:				
Regular Fees	-	50	50	-
Trust Fund Payable	41,241	192,970	188,427	45,784
Total Liabilities	\$ 50,209	\$ 314,722	\$ 309,245	\$ 55,686

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Schedule.

BURT COUNTY COURT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL SCHEDULES
For the Calendar Year Ending December 31, 2023

1. Criteria

A. Reporting Entity

The Burt County Court is established by State statute and is administratively operated through the Court Administrator's Office of the Nebraska Supreme Court, which is part of the State of Nebraska reporting entity. The Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the County Court reflect only the Custodial Funds activity of the County Court, including the receipts and their subsequent disbursement to the appropriate entities for which they were collected. The Schedule does not reflect the personal services expenses of the County Court, which are paid by the Nebraska Supreme Court, or the operating expenses, which are paid by Burt County.

B. Basis of Accounting

The accounting records of the County Court Custodial Funds are maintained, and the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions has been prepared, based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court. Under this system of accounting, fines, fees, and receipts relating to trust funds are shown as additions to assets and as an increase in the related liability when received or collected. Likewise, disbursements are shown as deductions to assets and as a decrease in the related liability when a check is written.

2. Deposits and Investments

Funds held by the County Court are deposited and invested in accordance with rules issued by the Supreme Court, as directed by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 25-2713 (Reissue 2016). Funds are generally consolidated in an interest-bearing checking account; however, the County Court may order certain trust funds to be invested separately. Any deposits in excess of the amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-2326.04 (Reissue 2018) to be secured either by a surety bond or as provided in the Public Funds Deposit Security Act.