

**ATTESTATION REPORT  
OF  
LOUP COUNTY COURT  
JANUARY 1, 2024, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**This document is an official public record of the State of Nebraska, issued by  
the Auditor of Public Accounts.**

**Modification of this document may change the accuracy of the original  
document and may be prohibited by law.**

**Issued on March 31, 2025**

*The **Nebraska Auditor of Public Accounts Office** was created by the first territorial Legislature in 1855. The Auditor was the general accountant and revenue officer of the territory. Those duties have expanded and evolved over the decades, as modern accounting theory has been implemented. The office of the Auditor of Public Accounts is one of six offices making up the executive branch of Nebraska State Government. Mike Foley was elected in November 2006 and re-elected in November 2010 and November 2022 as the Nebraska Auditor of Public Accounts. He was sworn into office on January 5, 2023, and is Nebraska's 24th State Auditor.*

*The mission of the Nebraska Auditor of Public Accounts' office is to provide independent, accurate, and timely audits, reviews, or investigations of the financial operations of Nebraska State and local governments.*

*We will provide this information, as required by statute, to all policymakers and taxpayers through written reports and our Internet-based Budget and Audit databases.*

*We will maintain a professionally prepared staff, utilizing up-to-date technology, and following current Government Auditing Standards.*

### **Audit Staff Working On This Examination**

Kris Kucera, CPA, CFE – Assistant Deputy Auditor

Delani Fahey – Auditor II

Kyla Davis – Audit Intern

Our reports can be found electronically at: [auditors.nebraska.gov](https://auditors.nebraska.gov)

Additionally, you may request them by contacting us at:

**Nebraska Auditor of Public Accounts**

State Capitol, Suite 2303

P.O. Box 98917

Lincoln, Nebraska 68509

Phone: 402-471-2111

LOUP COUNTY COURT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<b><u>Comment Section</u></b>	
Comment and Recommendation	1 - 2
<b><u>Financial Section</u></b>	
Independent Accountant's Report	3 - 4
Financial Schedule:	
Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions - Custodial Funds - For the Calendar Year Ended December 31, 2024	5
Notes to Financial Schedule	6

## LOUP COUNTY COURT

### COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

During our examination of the Loup County Court, we noted a certain deficiency and other operational matters that are presented here. The following comment is required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and is considered to be a material weakness.

This comment and recommendation is intended to improve the internal control over financial reporting and operational efficiencies in the following area:

#### **Segregation of Duties**

Good internal control includes a plan of organization, procedures, and documentation designed to safeguard assets and provide reliable financial records. A system of internal control should include a proper segregation of duties, so no one individual is capable of handling all phases of a transaction from beginning to end.

We noted that the office of the County Court lacked a sufficient segregation of duties, as one person was capable of handling all aspects of processing transactions from beginning to end. Additionally, staff could create and issue orders affixed with the Judge's signature in the JUSTICE (Judicial User System to Improve Court Efficiency) application without formal documentation to support that the Judge approved the order. That same staff had access to court receipts and were able to record non-monetary transactions (e.g., waiving fines) in JUSTICE. The staff included the Clerk Magistrate and an Assistant Clerk. We noted further that Loup County Court access had been given also to seven other Clerk Magistrates and three other State of Nebraska employees who were not employees of the Loup County Court.

The following errors were noted:

- Two overdue balances, totaling \$98, did not have subsequent action taken by the County Court to resolve the balances. The cases were transferred from another county in November 2021 and February 2024, and costs had already been paid.
- The \$50 in petty cash approved by the County Board for the Court on the budget message was not accounted for in JUSTICE.

A lack of segregation of duties increases the risk of possible errors or irregularities; however, due to a limited number of personnel, an adequate segregation of duties may not be possible without additional cost. Further, personnel are under the direction of both the Nebraska State Court Administrator and the Presiding Judge.

We have noted this issue in previous examinations. We consider this to be a material weakness.

We recommend the County Court and the Nebraska State Court Administrator review this situation. As always, the cost of hiring additional personnel versus the benefit of a proper segregation of duties must be weighed. We also recommend the Supreme Court implement procedures to ensure that each Judge's approval of orders is formally documented. We recommend the County Court implement an ongoing, timely review of overdue balances to ensure timely collection and/or resolution of those balances. Furthermore, we recommend the Court implement procedures to ensure that petty cash is accounted for properly in JUSTICE.

#### *County Court Response:*

*Two overdue balances: In case CI21-25, this case transferred from Garfield county. Justice automatically adds the word Complaint and that creates the filing fee. There was no fee due as it was paid in Garfield County. I did not delete the action "complaint" when the case was transferred to Loup County. I have deleted the action "complaint" which removes the filing fee.*

## LOUP COUNTY COURT

### COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

(Concluded)

*In case CI24-2, this case transferred from Garfield county. Justice automatically adds the word Complaint and that creates the filing fee. There was no fee due as it was paid in Garfield County. I did not delete the action "complaint" when the case was transferred to Loup County. I have deleted the action "complaint" which removes the filing fee.*

*Petty Cash: As per recommendation from Vicki Kuhlmann, Diane Sudbeck and Eric Asboe, I have turned over the balance of \$47.44 to the Loup County Treasurer and received a receipt. This receipt was forwarded to Delani Fahey, auditor.*

*Segregation of duties: The Administrative Office of the Courts and Probation (AOCP) accepts that there is a risk from one person having authority to initiate and complete financial transactions. To reduce the risk of improper transactions, court financial specialists review court records and provide assistance to county courts, if there are discrepancies. However, the Judicial Branch does not have the financial and human resources to mitigate all risks related to segregation of duties sufficient to meet current audit guidelines. As a result, in order to fulfill all statutory obligations, the OCP has determined that all Clerk Magistrates will have the authority to operate all financial functions of a court.*

It should be noted this report is critical in nature as it contains only our comment and recommendation on the area noted for improvement and does not include our observations on any accounting strengths of the County Court.

Draft copies of this report were furnished to the County Court to provide management with an opportunity to review the report and to respond to the comment and recommendation included in this report. The formal response received has been incorporated into this report. The response has been objectively evaluated and recognized, as appropriate, in the report. A response that indicates corrective action has been taken was not verified at this time, but it will be verified in the next examination.



## NEBRASKA AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

Mike Foley  
State Auditor

Mike.Foley@nebraska.gov

PO Box 98917

State Capitol, Suite 2303

Lincoln, Nebraska 68509

402-471-2111, FAX 402-471-3301

auditors.nebraska.gov

### LOUP COUNTY COURT

### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Loup County Court  
Taylor, Nebraska 68879

We have examined the accompanying Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the Loup County Court as of and for the calendar year ending December 31, 2024. The County Court's management is responsible for the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions is based on the accounting system and procedures set forth in Note 1, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

In our opinion, the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions for the calendar year ending December 31, 2024, is based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court, as set forth in Note 1, in all material respects.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, or grant agreements that have a material effect on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions; fraud that is material, either quantitatively or qualitatively, to the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance. We are also required to obtain and report the views of management concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose

of expressing an opinion on the internal control over the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions. Our examination disclosed a certain finding that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and that finding, along with the views of management, is described in the Comment Section of the report.

The purpose of this report is to express an opinion on the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions, as described in paragraph one above. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. This report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

March 27, 2025



Mike Foley  
Auditor of Public Accounts  
Lincoln, Nebraska

**LOUP COUNTY COURT**  
**TAYLOR, NEBRASKA**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS**  
**CUSTODIAL FUNDS**  
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Balance January 1, 2024	Additions	Deductions	Balance December 31, 2024
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and Deposits	\$ 3,059	\$ 19,302	\$ 18,120	\$ 4,241
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Due to State Treasurer:				
Regular Fees	\$ 78	\$ 1,732	\$ 1,586	\$ 224
Law Enforcement Fees	19	415	383	51
State Judges Retirement Fund	116	2,532	2,326	322
Court Administrative Fees	68	2,086	1,971	183
Legal Services Fees	71	1,480	1,366	185
Due to County Treasurer:				
Regular Fines	425	9,175	8,650	950
Regular Fees	-	268	268	-
Petty Cash Fund	50	-	-	50
Trust Fund Payable	2,232	1,614	1,570	2,276
Total Liabilities	\$ 3,059	\$ 19,302	\$ 18,120	\$ 4,241

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Schedule.



LOUP COUNTY COURT  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL SCHEDULE**  
For the Calendar Year Ending December 31, 2024

**1. Criteria**

**A. Reporting Entity**

The Loup County Court is established by State statute and is administratively operated through the Court Administrator's Office of the Nebraska Supreme Court, which is part of the State of Nebraska reporting entity. The Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions of the County Court reflect only the Custodial Funds activity of the County Court, including the receipts and their subsequent disbursement to the appropriate entities for which they were collected. The Schedule does not reflect the personal services expenses of the County Court, which are paid by the Nebraska Supreme Court, or the operating expenses, which are paid by Loup County.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

The accounting records of the County Court Custodial Funds are maintained, and the Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Arising from Cash Transactions has been prepared, based on the accounting system and procedures prescribed by the Nebraska Supreme Court. Under this system of accounting, fines, fees, and receipts relating to trust funds are shown as additions to assets and as an increase in the related liability when received or collected. Likewise, disbursements are shown as deductions to assets and as a decrease in the related liability when a check is written.

**2. Deposits and Investments**

Funds held by the County Court are deposited and invested in accordance with rules issued by the Supreme Court, as directed by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 25-2713 (Reissue 2016). Funds are generally consolidated in an interest-bearing checking account; however, the County Court may order certain trust funds to be invested separately. Any deposits in excess of the amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-2326.04 (Reissue 2018) to be secured either by a surety bond or as provided in the Public Funds Deposit Security Act.